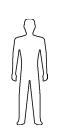


## **MONISM**

1 underlying substance to humanness

#### **IDEALISM**

Mind, spirit, or form is all that exists in humanness.



#### **MATERIALISM**

Matter is the only underlying substance of humanness

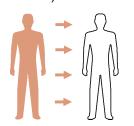
# **PHYSICALISM** (NATURALISM)

No intangible aspect to man, Brain & mind are identical.



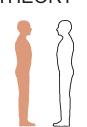
# **EPIPHENOMENALISM** (PROPERTY DUALISM)

Material is substance. Brain produces mind as a byproduct. Mind is a property of body, and a reflection of brain.



#### **DOUBLE ASPECT THEORY**

Body is basic, and produces mind. Mind is reflective, and corresponds exactly to body. No true interaction.



# **DUALISM**

2 underlying substances to humanness

## **PARALLELISM**

Brain & mind both exist as separate substances on parallel paths.



### **OCCASIONALISM**

Possibly predetermined. Occasionally intersect.



## PRE-ESTABLISHED **HARMONY**

Parallel paths established by a Creator.



## INTERACTIONISM (SUBSTANCE DUALISM)

Brain & mind are non-predetermined separate realities that intersect. One may exist temporarily without the other.

